December 2019-January 2020

Hi Friends -

The lyricists who gave us The Great American Songbook — Berlin, Gershwin, Hart, Porter, Mercer, Fields, Harburg, Hammerstein, Lerner, Loesser, Cahn, and the rest — although not all of them "well schooled," were well read with a well learned command of grammar, vocabulary, and syntax that informed their work, And it is my belief that listening to their songs — especially the stories they tell and the way they are told — like reading good books, can only elevate the listener's thinking, writing, and speaking. It certainly did that for me.

A crucial, but much overlooked, part of a popular song's storytelling quality is the **verse**, the bit that comes before the far more familiar refrain. The verse is the "prologue." It sets the stage. It gives the song its meaning, especially in a Broadway or Hollywood musical. Alan Jay Lerner reminisced how, during previews of "My Fair Lady," "On the Street Where You Live," arguably the best song in that titanic score, was inexplicably not connecting with the audiences. Then he realized why: They didn't understand how it fit with the show's characters and plot. So he added a verse, set to the music of Frederick Loewe, and suddenly the song not only worked, it became a hit and a standard.

Take, for instance, Ira Gershwin's verse to "A Foggy Day": I was a stranger in the city. Out of town were the people I knew. I had that feeling of self-pity. What to do, what to do, what to do? The outlook was decidedly blue.

Setting, character, mood, motivation, in other words, the entire dramatic context — the story — of the song: it's all there in these all too often forgotten and literally unsung lines.

More than that, a verse frequently will raise a question that is answered

by the refrain. Let's continue: But as I walked though the foggy streets alone, it turned out to be the luckiest day I've known. "Why was that day so lucky?" you ask. The refrain tells you why: For

suddenly, I saw you there. Again, from another Ira Gershwin verse: They may take you from me, I'll miss your fond caress. But though they take you from me I'll still possess ...
"Possess what?" the listen wonders. And as the refrain begins, the answer emerges: The way you wear your hat, the way you sip your tea,

the memory of all that — no, no, they can't take that away from me.

Don't get me wrong: The refrains to these songs, and so many others, can and do stand alone as landmarks, masterpieces of the Great American Songbook. But their stories are rendered even more vivid, more witty, more poignant when preceded by their indispensable verses.

Here's wishin' you all a Cool Yule and a Trump-free 2020, by any means necessary Roh

Here's the verse, name that tune

(We'll start with an easy one)

1. Days can be sunny with never a sigh Don't need what money can buy Birds in the trees sing their dayful of song Why shouldn't we sing along?

I'm chipper all the day Happy with my lot How do I get that way? Look at what I got

precious time

2. When the mellow moon begins to beam Every night I dream a little dream And, of course, Prince Charming is the theme The he for me

Although I realize as well as you It is seldom that a dream comes true To me it's clear that he'll appear

In thinking such a thing could be That you could ever care for me I'm sure you'll hate to hear that I adore you,

3. I know too well that I'm just wasting

dear But grant me just the same I'm not entirely to blame

4. Behold the way our fine feathered-friend

His virtue doth parade. Thou knowest not, my dim-witted friend, The picture thou hast made. Thy vacant brow and thy tousled hair Conceal thy good intent. Thou noble, upright, truthful, sincere, And slightly dopey gent, you're ...

5. Time and again I've longed for adventure Something to make my heart beat the faster What did I long for? I never really knew Finding your love I've found my adventure Touching your hand, my heart beats the faster All that I want in all of this world is you

Feel free to email me your answers. RECOMMENDED INTERNET JAZZ RADIO

Quotes of the Month

The real architect of the Christian church was not the disreputable, sunbaked Hebrew who gave it his name but the mercilessly fanatical and self-righteous St. Paul.

A civilization is not destroyed by

wicked people; it is not necessary that people be wicked but only that they be spineless.



NEW LISTING! Sunday Night Swing Set: Swing is hard to define, but you know it when you hear it. And Linda Yohn knows it and plays it. Sun. 7:00-9:00 p.m. ET ate Night Jazz with Rusty Hassan: A Hall of Fame jazz broadcaster. Thurs.

10:00-midnight ET. <u>Café Latino</u>: Singer-songwriter <u>Laura Fernandez</u> features two hours of great

Latin music. Sat. 4:00-6:00 p.m. ET on Toronto's Jazz FM91. <u>Jazz Lives</u>: Hosted by Bob Dauber: "Classic jazz over the decades covering a variety of genres with one exception - smooth." Mon. 9:00-11:00 p.m. ET

<u>Friday Night Jazz</u>: Hosted by renowned trumpeter-educator <u>Ray Vega</u>. Fri. 8:00-11:00 p.m. ET on Vermont Public Radio.

Jazz Spotlight on Sinatra: Nancy Barell presents Frank Sinatra's music through the decades, along with jazz instrumentalists and singers performing songs he recorded plus other beloved standards. Tues. 7:00-8:00 p.m. and Thurs. 11:00 a.m.-noon ET.

Gup," Gup Gascoigne. Sun. noon-2:00 ET on wnti.org.

<u>The Tail-Finned Turntable</u> and <u>Still Rockin'</u> hosted by my buddy, "the Golden

Monty Alexander: Wareika Hill (RastaMonk Vibrations) (MACD)

Alan Broadbent: New York Notes (Savant)

Jimmy Cobb: This I Dig of You (Smoke Sessions)
Nick Grinder: Farallon (Outside In Music) Mike Holober & the Gotham Jazz Orchestra: Hiding Out (Zoho)**

Peter Nelson: Ash, Dust, and the Chalkboard Cinema (Outside In Music) orta Dikat: Domostic Harmony: Piket Plays Mintz (Thirt

Jennifer Wharton's Bonegasm: Bonegasm (Sunnyside) John Yao's Triceratops: How We Do (See Tao)

BEST LATIN JAZZ CDS

лиму совв is I Dig of You

Jane Bunnett & Maqueque: On Firm Ground / Terra Firma (Linus Entertainment)

Wayne Wallace Latin Jazz Quintet: The Rhythm of Invention (Patois)

BEST NEW CD OF PREVIOUSLY UNRELEASED MATERIAL

John Coltrane: Blue World (Impulse)

BEST BOX SETS The Art Ensemble of Chicago and Associated Ensembles (ECM)

Nat King Cole: Hittin' The Ramp: The Early Years (1936-1943) (Resonance)

Various Artists: The Complete Cuban Jam Sessions (Panart)

*Of course, the word "best" is nonsense, since all it means to anyone is just "my favorite." Incidentally, if your CD is not on my list, maybe it's because your record label or publicist or you didn't send it to me.

** Congratulations, Mike, on your Grammy nomination in the Best Large Jazz Ensemble Recording category **UPCOMING AREA JAZZ EVENTS**



Rutherfurd Hall, 1686 Rt.517, Allamuchy, NJ; 908-852-1894 ext. 338 or 908-637-8461 The New Brunswick Jazz Project — "bringing great Jazz to Central Jersey" — regularly offers jazz

events at numerous venues throughout New Brunswick, NJ. Click HERE for their monthly schedule. **Acclaimed Jazz Books by Bob**

Top Brass: Interviews and Reed All About It: Interviews Master Classes with Jazz's and Master Classes with Jazz's Leading Brass Players

[temporarily out of print]

\$30 advance / \$35 at the door

\$20, plus shipping jazzbob.com

Leading Reed Players **Bob Bernotas** jazz author-historian-lecturer-broadcaster

